

Paris

- Session :** Rattrapages 2021-2022 – Semestre 1
- Année d'étude :** Deuxième année de Licence de science politique
- Discipline :** Anglais 1<sup>er</sup> semestre  
(Unités d'Enseignements Complémentaires 1)
- Titulaire du cours :** M. Elliott Boulais-Rivière
- Durée de l'épreuve :** 1h30
- Document autorisé :** Aucun

---

**ESSAY (10 points)**

You will discuss one of the following quotes in an argumentative essay of no less than 450 words and no more than 600 words.

1. "The accumulation of all powers, legislative, executive, and judiciary, in the same hands, whether of one, a few, or many, and whether hereditary, self-appointed, or elective, may justly be pronounced the very definition of tyranny."  
— James Madison, Federalist no. 47 (1788)
2. "Complaints are everywhere heard [...] that our governments are too unstable, that the public good is disregarded in the conflicts of rival parties, and that measures are too often decided, not according to the rules of justice and the rights of the minor party, but by the superior force of an interested and overbearing majority."  
— James Madison, Federalist no. 10 (1788)